

Handwritten text at the top center, possibly a title or reference number.

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Handwritten text in purple ink, possibly a date or classification.

Handwritten text in a rectangular box, likely a title or main content in a script.

Handwritten text on the left margin.











































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इत्येति... (Sanskrit text on a palm leaf manuscript)

Handwritten marginal note on the left side of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pali or Sanskrit, covering the majority of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pali or Sanskrit, covering the majority of the page.







Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pali or Sanskrit, written on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines across the length of the leaf. The script is highly stylized and compact. The leaf shows signs of age, including some staining and wear at the edges. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a sutra or a section of a larger work.

138

Handwritten text in a South Indian script, likely Grantha or Tamil, covering the main body of the manuscript page.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, covering the entire page. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and cursive, with some characters appearing to be ligatures. The ink is dark, and the parchment shows signs of age and wear, particularly at the edges. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a religious or historical document, given the nature of the script and the context of such manuscripts.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript page. The text is densely packed and spans most of the page. It appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to a historical or administrative record. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script.

1161

Handwritten text in an Indic script, likely Sanskrit or Pali, covering the main body of the manuscript page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript page. The text is densely packed and spans the width of the page. It appears to be a form of shorthand or a specific dialect of a language. The script is dark and the paper shows signs of age and wear.

Handwritten text at the top center of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Sanskrit or Pali, covering most of the page.

Vertical handwritten text on the left margin of the page.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, covering the entire page. The text is densely packed and written in a cursive style. It appears to be a continuous passage of prose or poetry. The script is dark and contrasts with the aged, yellowish paper. There are some faint markings and a small tear at the bottom center of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pāli, covering the majority of the page.

Handwritten text in an Indic script, likely Sanskrit or a related language. The text is arranged in approximately four horizontal lines across the length of the palm leaf. The script is dense and cursive, with some characters appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The leaf shows signs of age, including discoloration and some damage at the edges.

गौप्यं च वाच्यं च मन्त्रं च यज्ञं च  
उपनिषद् च वेदं च तेषां सर्वेषु

सर्वेषु

सर्वेषु  
गौप्यं च वाच्यं च मन्त्रं च यज्ञं च  
उपनिषद् च वेदं च तेषां सर्वेषु